

## European Space University for Earth and Humanity

*UNIVERSEH is an alliance of five European universities established to develop a new way of collaboration in the field of Space, within the "European Universities" initiative.*

*The alliance aims to create new higher education interactive experiences for the university community, teachers, and students, and for the benefit of society as a whole. Such initiatives will enable broadminded, informed, and conscientious European citizens to capture and create new knowledge and become smart actors of European innovation, valorisation, and societal dissemination within the Space sector, from science, engineering, liberal arts to culture.*

Grant agreement number: 101004066

Funding Scheme: Erasmus+ / European Universities

## D5.2: Development plan for UNIVERSEH curriculum in entrepreneurship and Innovation with a focus on Space field

Due date of deliverable: M20  
Actual Submission date: 05/07/2022

Start date of the project: 05/07/2022

Duration: 36 months

UNIVERSEH – European Space University for Earth and Humanity is an alliance of



Organisation responsible for this deliverable: **University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg**

### Dissemination level

PU	Public	X
CO	Confidential, only for members of the consortium	

### Document History

Version	Date	Author	Partner	Summary of main changes
1.0	30/06/2022	Eric Tschirhart	Uni.lu	-

### Objective

A catalogue of courses on entrepreneurship and innovation available at partners' universities have been established previously, which depicts the landscape of entrepreneurship-related courses in the partner universities.

Our primary goal is to develop and offer a group of courses to our students which fulfils the following criteria:

- Space is the sectorial activity of UNIVERSEH knowledge transfer
- The NewSpace economy is a complete gamechanger in the socio-economic approach of space in Europe and worldwide
- Classic entrepreneurship and innovation do not include this new dimension of NewSpace or also called entrepreneurial space, represented by companies such as [Orbital](#) (now retired), [Sierra Nevada Corporation](#), [Northrop Grumman Innovation Systems](#), [SpaceX](#) and a multitude of SMEs and start-ups.

Hence, to prepare our students to the NewSpace paradigm and economy, our intention is to design, develop and propose a set of courses incorporating entrepreneurship, innovation, and practical sessions.

UNIVERSEH – European Space University for Earth and Humanity is an alliance of



## Output

The analysis of the existing curricula and of the learning objectives of the courses led to the design of a new 5-ECTS Teaching & Learning module called “Entrepreneuring in space industry” (130 hours/student workload). This proposal was discussed and finalized during the first semester of 2022, through online meetings and an extensive final session in Krakow on 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> June 2022.

The process was assisted with an instructional designer and an expert in innovative methods for teaching & learning.

The concurrent design of the module “Entrepreneuring in space industry” plans the following courses:

- Space economy: past, present, and future
- Foundation courses
- Team ideation
- Entrepreneurial project and monetization
- Protecting and funding Minimal Viable Products
- Presentation and assessment

The comprehensive characteristic of the module is its interdisciplinarity when using a business and engineering approach to combine different fields of study. The student body will be composed of students from Business, Engineering, Humanities and Social Sciences.

Likewise, multilingual approaches to enhance the learning of languages, promote plurilingualism and intercultural education will be incorporated into the module through three distinctive channels. The first approach is to use digital tools to add captions/subtitles to videos and lectures, the second one is to provide student support and mentoring in different languages, and the third one to provide resources and supporting material in different languages.

UNIVERSEH – European Space University for Earth and Humanity is an alliance of



Co-funded by the  
Erasmus+ Programme  
of the European Union



## Dissemination

On behalf of the group, Peter Törlind presented the work package production at Sweden's largest conference and meeting place for everyone with an interest in higher education pedagogical education and development, [NU 2022 Conference](#). The Swedish University and College Association (SUHF) is behind the conference.

P. Törlind (2022) *Designing student-centred learning for students with heterogeneous backgrounds – Implementation in an entrepreneurship and innovation course in the European University UNIVERSEH*, NU 2022 Conference, June 15-17, 2022.

In conclusion, the development plan for a course in Space and New Space entrepreneurship is set, to allow the implementation of a full 5-ECTS module in September 2023 within the partner universities.

*Version: final*

UNIVERSEH – European Space University for Earth and Humanity is an alliance of



NU22

# DESIGNING STUDENT-CENTRED LEARNING FOR STUDENTS WITH HETEROGENEOUS BACKGROUNDS

**PETER TÖRLIND**

PRODUCT INNOVATION  
LULEÅ UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

*Peter.Torlind@ltu.se*

LULEÅ  
UNIVERSITY  
OF TECHNOLOGY

**UNIVERSEH**

# Peter Törlind Associate professor Product innovation

*Program director Industrial design engineering*

*Distinguished university teacher*

 **131**  
Thesis supervised

 **14100**  
Teaching hours

 **57**  
Research papers

 **709**  
Citations

 **13**  
h-index

 **2**  
Best paper awards

 **5800**  
Textbooks sold

 **11**  
Pedagogical papers

  
Average course satisfaction



# EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INITIATIVE



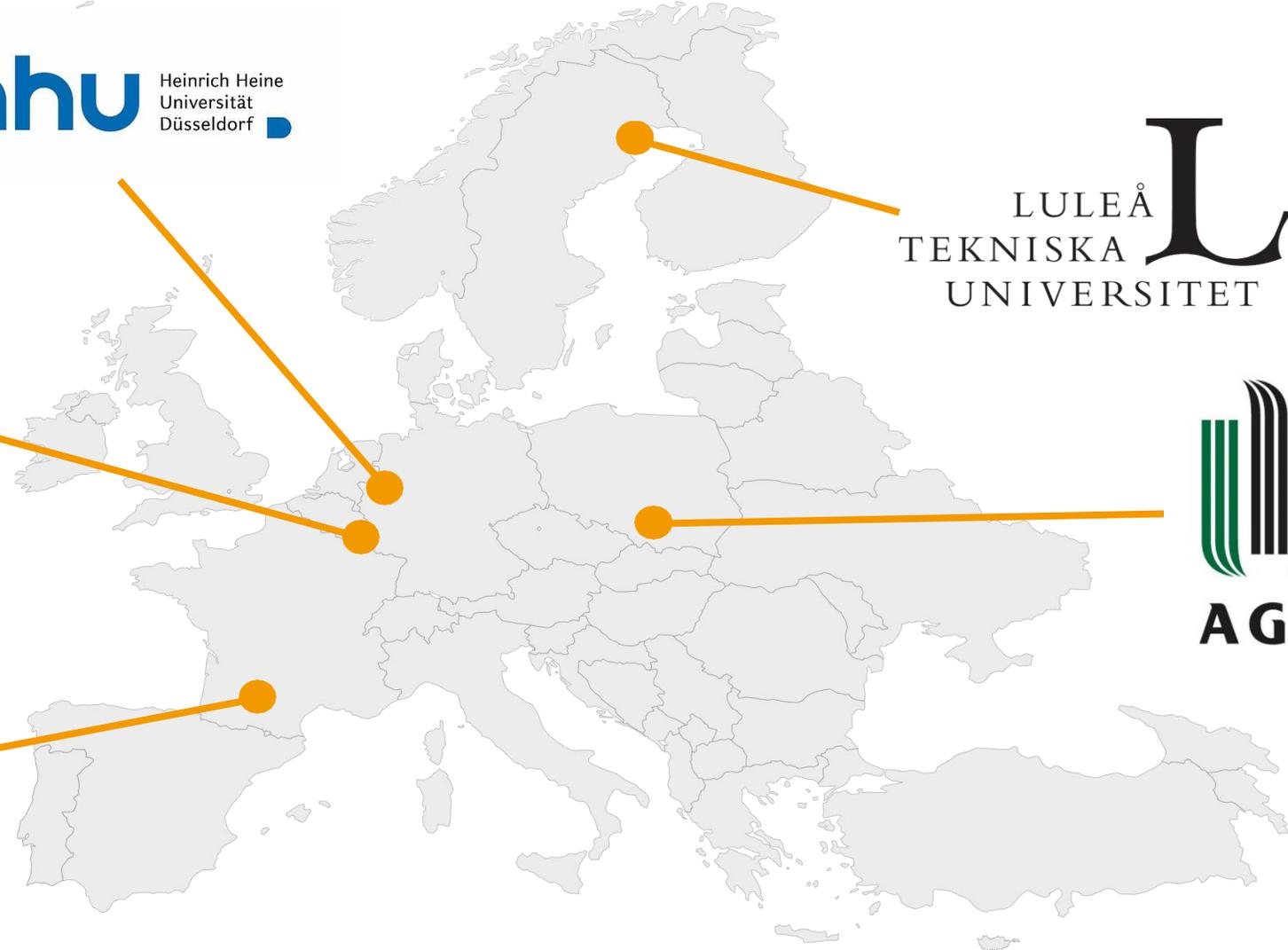
***EU Funded initiative  
through Erasmus+***

## **41 Consortia in Europe**

*“Increase international competitiveness  
of European higher education and bring  
Europeans together”*



# UNIVERSEH – EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INITIATIVE



# CHALLENGE

- *Students from five universities/ countries*
- *Different faculties – Engineering, Business, Law, Social science, Humanities...*

*Students come to the course with different prior knowledge, pedagogical experiences, attitudes, interests, preferences, strengths and weaknesses.*



# PEDAGOGICAL CONCEPTS

*Student-centered learning where students take active responsibility for their learning process.*

- *Active learning*
- *Micro credentials*
- *Student as a teacher*
- *Multi disciplinary teamwork*



# HETEROGENOUS BACKGROUNDS

*After university most professionals will work in multidisciplinary or interdisciplinary teams.*

**Multidisciplinary:** *people from different disciplines working together, each drawing on their disciplinary knowledge.*

**Interdisciplinary:** *integrating knowledge and methods from different disciplines, using a real synthesis of approaches.*



# HETEROGENOUS BACKGROUNDS

*After university most professionals will work in multidisciplinary or interdisciplinary teams.*

*Unfortunately we do not train our students for this!*



# HETEROGENOUS BACKGROUNDS

*Students need to be **aware** of others expertise and competences.*

*Students also need to have an **empathy and respect** for others expertise.*

*And we need a **common ground** to been able to interact*



# CREATING COMMON GROUND

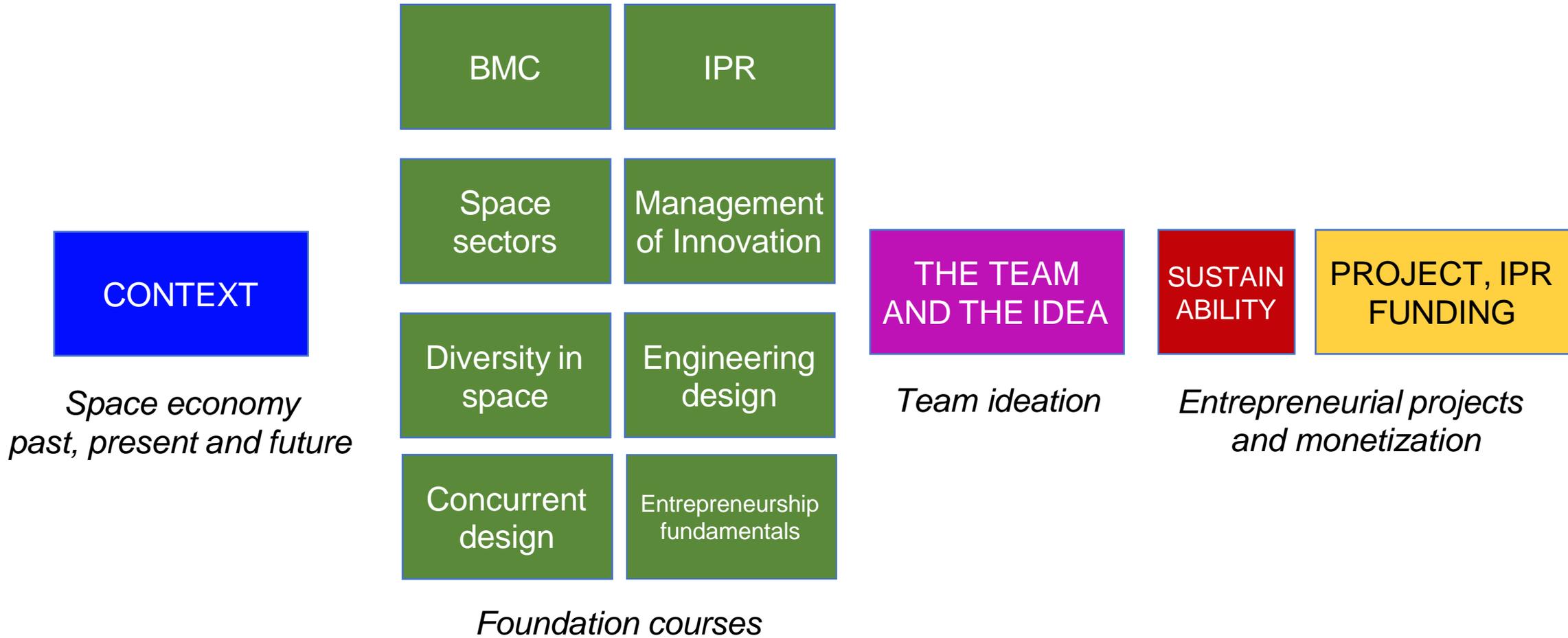
To be able to meet and discuss things it's important that all members in the team understand each other.

*"Grounding refers to the interactive process of making sure that what is communicated is also correctly understood."*

*Clark and Brennan, (1991)*



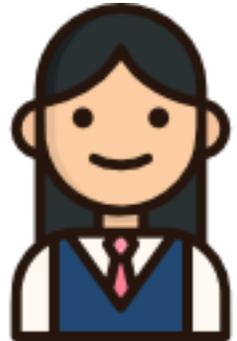
# COURSE DESIGN



# FOUNDATION COURSES



*Emanuel*  
*Business student*  
*from Toulouse*



*Lisa*  
*Space student*  
*from Kiruna*

BMC	IPR
Space sectors	Management of Innovation
Diversity in space	Engineering design
Concurrent design	Entrepreneurship fundamentals

# FOUNDATION COURSES

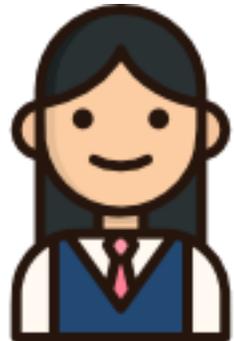


*Emanuel*  
*Business student*  
*from Toulouse*

Space  
sectors

Diversity in  
space

Engineering  
design



*Lisa*  
*Space student*  
*from Kiruna*

BMC

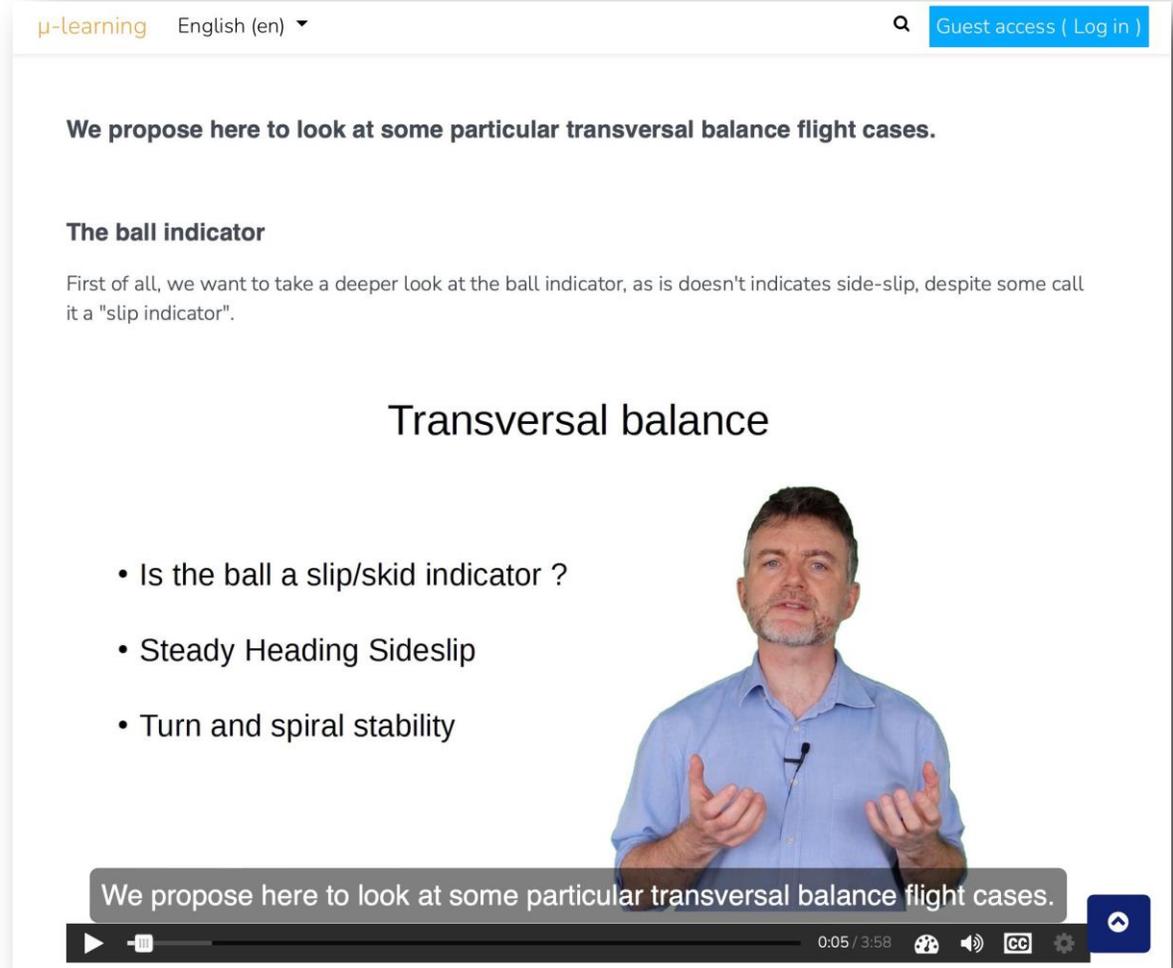
Management  
of Innovation

IPR

# MICROLEARNING

## *Aerospace digital nuggets*

*"The nuggets are small (less than 45 min learning time) chunk of interactive knowledge"*



The screenshot shows a video player interface for a microlearning module. At the top, there is a header with the logo "μ-learning", the language "English (en)", a search icon, and a "Guest access ( Log in )" button. The main content area contains the following text:

**We propose here to look at some particular transversal balance flight cases.**

**The ball indicator**

First of all, we want to take a deeper look at the ball indicator, as it doesn't indicate side-slip, despite some call it a "slip indicator".

**Transversal balance**

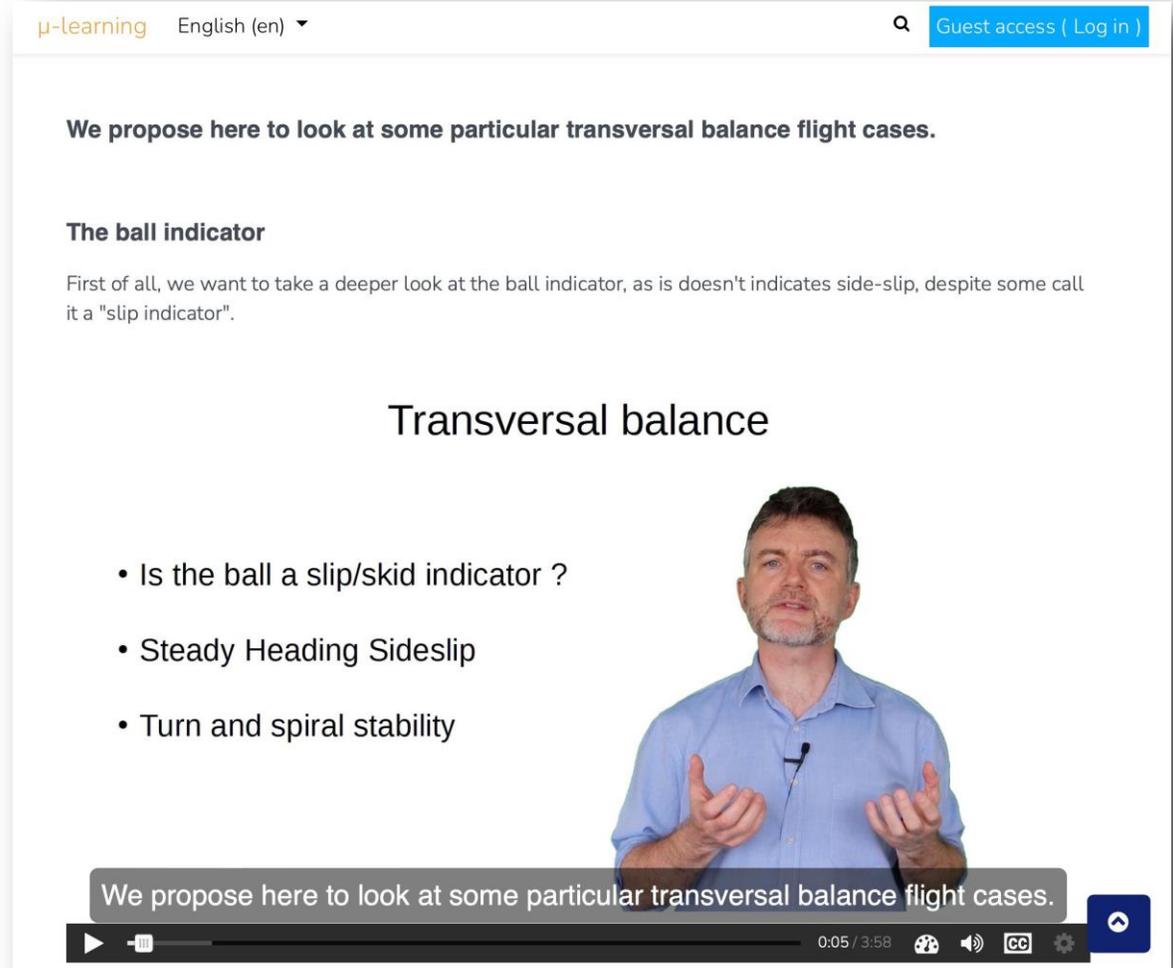
- Is the ball a slip/skid indicator ?
- Steady Heading Sideslip
- Turn and spiral stability

On the right side of the video frame, a man in a blue shirt is speaking and gesturing with his hands. At the bottom of the video frame, there is a subtitle bar that reads: "We propose here to look at some particular transversal balance flight cases." Below the video frame is a standard video player control bar with a play button, a progress bar showing 0:05 / 3:58, and various icons for volume, subtitles, and settings.



# MICROLEARNING

- *Self paced personal learning modules*
- *Accessible anytime/ anywhere*
- *Clear learning objectives*
- *Includes assessment*



The screenshot shows a video player interface. At the top, there is a header with the text "μ-learning" and "English (en)" with a dropdown arrow. On the right side of the header, there is a search icon and a button labeled "Guest access ( Log in )". The main content area of the video player contains the following text:

**We propose here to look at some particular transversal balance flight cases.**

**The ball indicator**

First of all, we want to take a deeper look at the ball indicator, as it doesn't indicate side-slip, despite some call it a "slip indicator".

**Transversal balance**

- Is the ball a slip/skid indicator ?
- Steady Heading Sideslip
- Turn and spiral stability

At the bottom of the video player, there is a video player control bar. It includes a play button, a progress bar, and a timestamp "0:05 / 3:58". On the right side of the control bar, there are icons for full screen, volume, and settings. A small blue button with a white upward arrow is located at the bottom right corner of the video player.

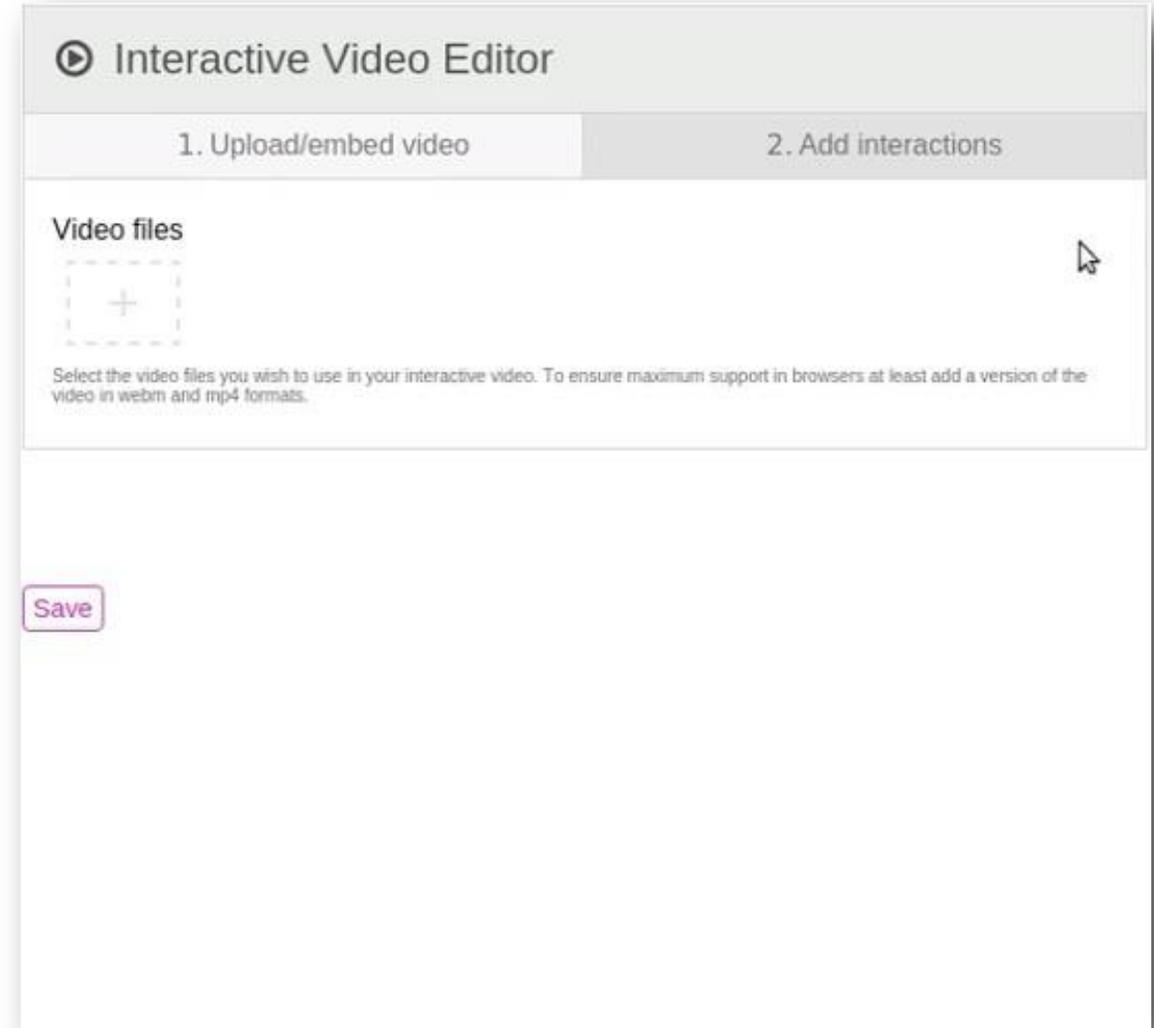


# AEROSPACE DIGITAL NUGGETS

*A sequence of HTML5 assets  
Using H5P plugin*

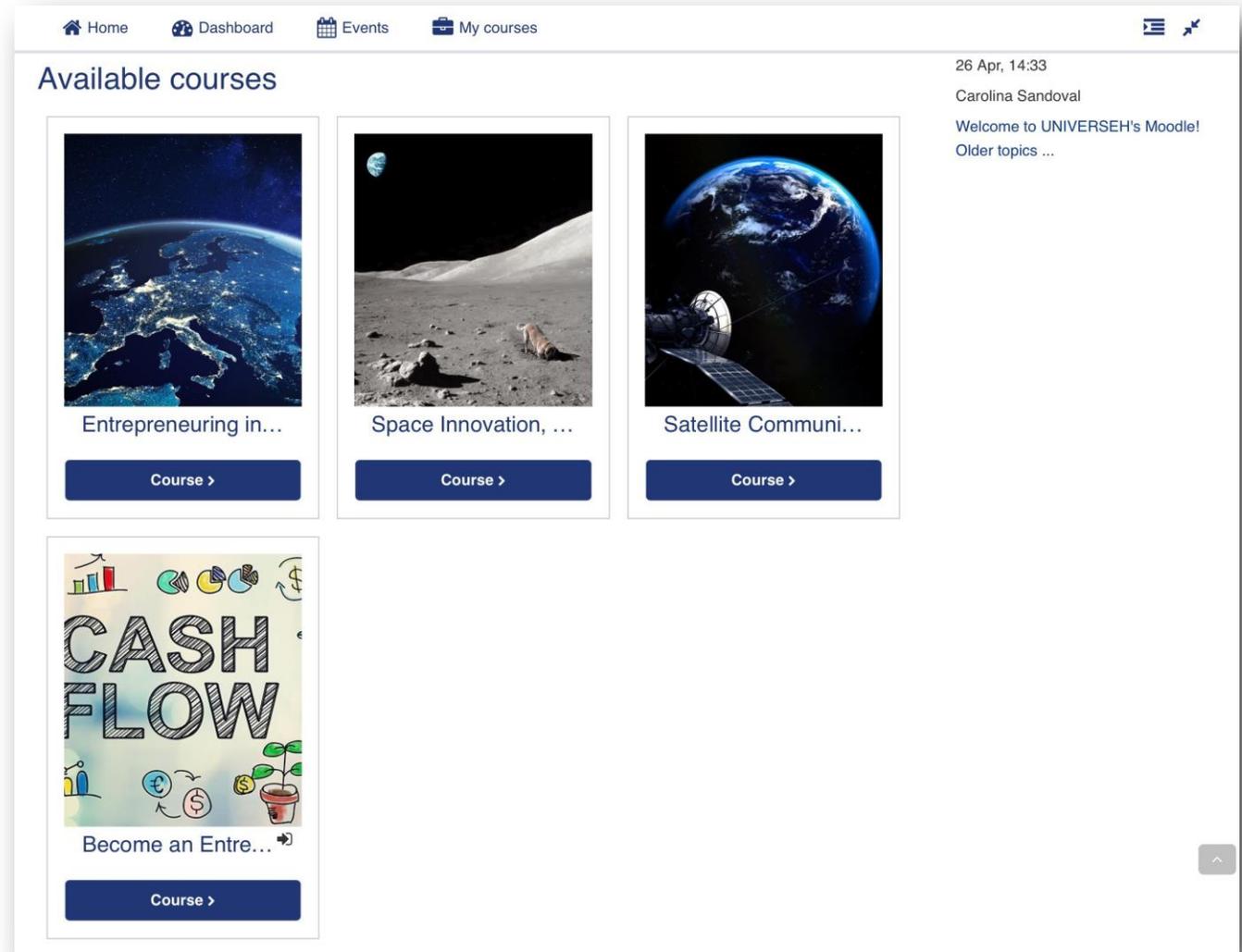


*Create interactive content  
for the web*



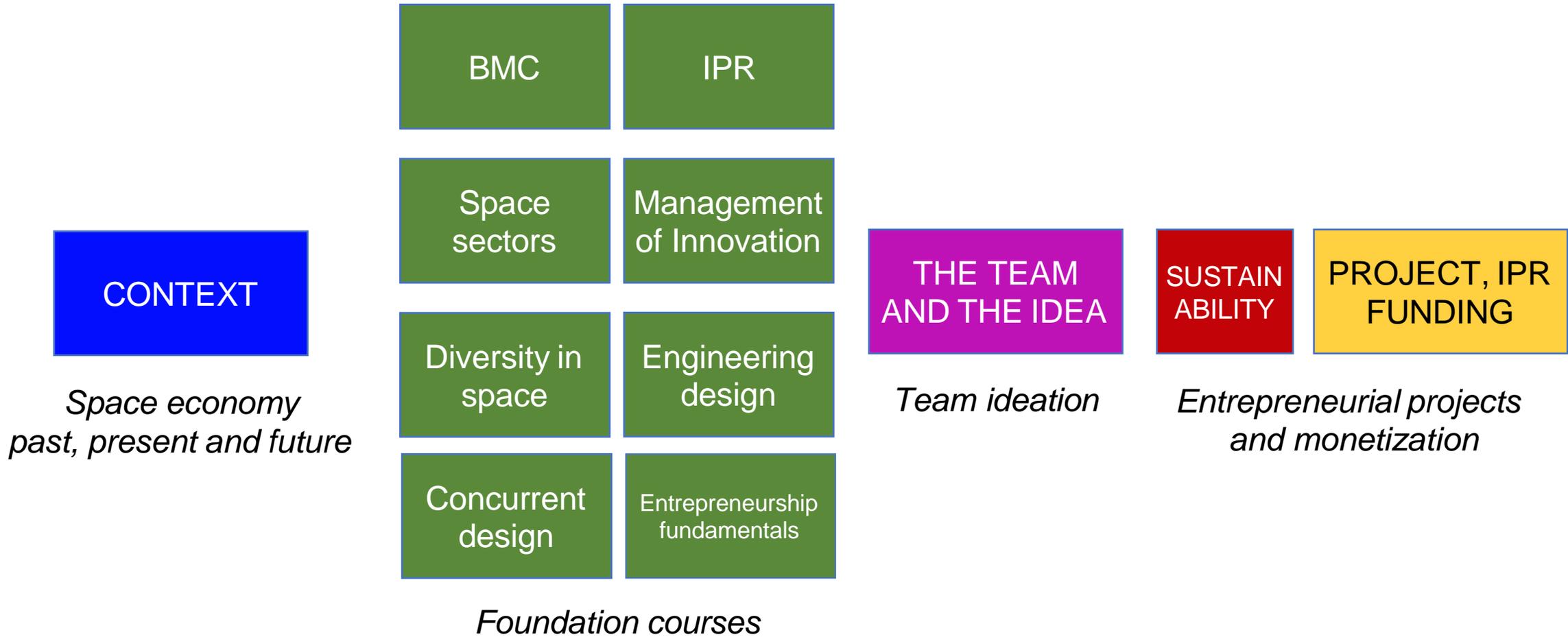
# MOODLE LMS

- *Shared LMS for the consortium*
- *Single sign on*
- *A lot of support from pedagogical support staff*

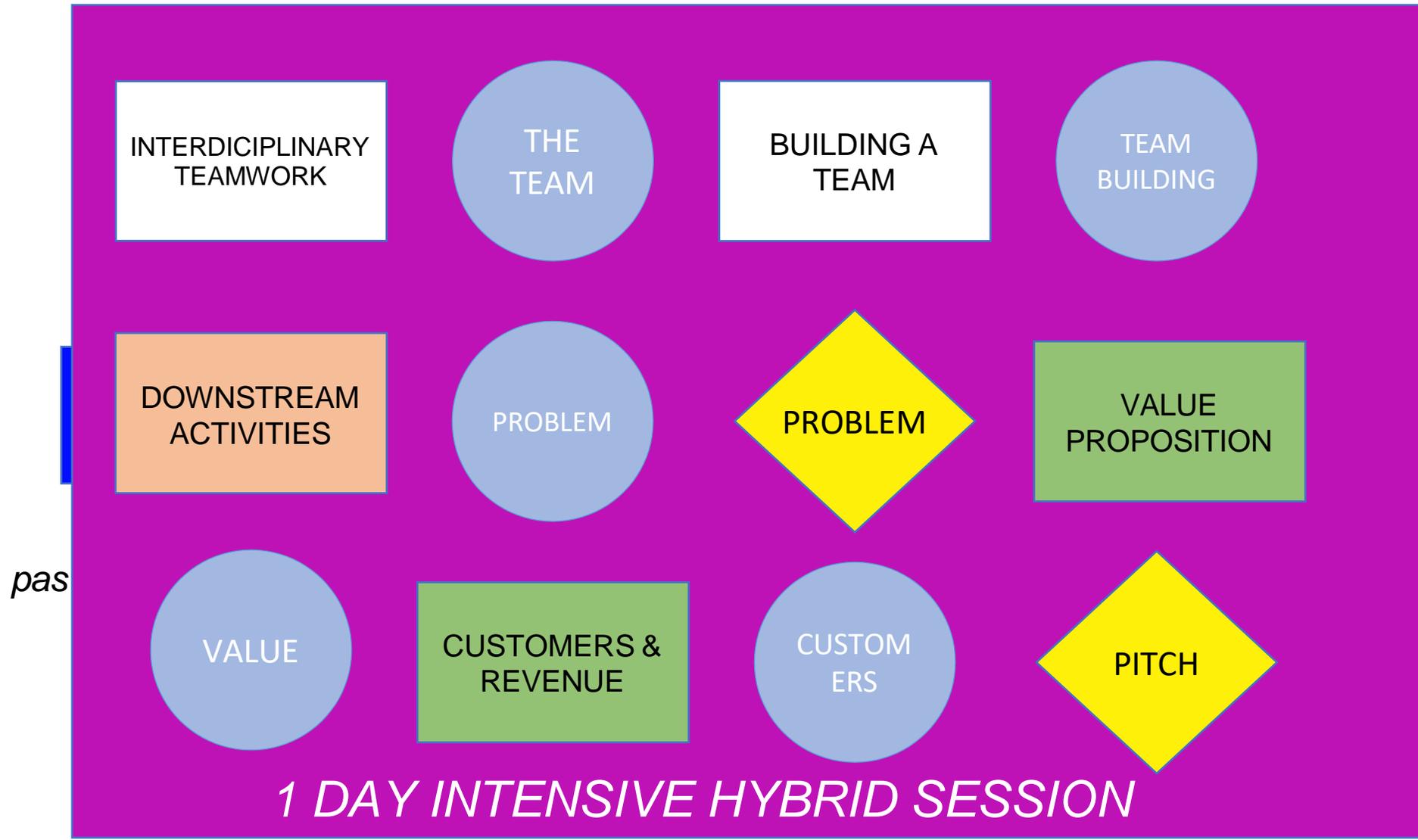


The screenshot displays the Moodle LMS interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with icons for Home, Dashboard, Events, and My courses. The main content area is titled "Available courses" and features three course cards. The first card shows a satellite view of Earth with the text "Entrepreuring in..." and a "Course >" button. The second card shows a lunar landscape with the text "Space Innovation, ..." and a "Course >" button. The third card shows a satellite in orbit around Earth with the text "Satellite Communi..." and a "Course >" button. Below these is a fourth card with a colorful graphic titled "CASH FLOW" and the text "Become an Entre..." with a "Course >" button. On the right side, there is a user profile section for Carolina Sandoval, dated 26 Apr, 14:33, with a welcome message and a link to "Older topics ...".

# NOT JUST ONLINE



# TEAM BOOTCAMP



LECTURE  
TEAMWORK

LECTURE  
SPACE

LECTURE  
ENTREP.

TEAM

PITCH



# OTHER ISSUES

- *Academic calendars mismatch*
- *Different rules and policies*
- *Multilingual approach*
- *How to handle accreditation of courses?*
- *Course ownership*
- *GDPR*



# ACADEMIC CALENDARS

Very different calendars at universities

	SEPTEMBER																													
UNI.LU	X	X	X	X	S	X	X	X	X	X	X	S							S							S				
LTU				S	S						S	S						S	S							S	S			
AGH	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
UT	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X							S	S							S	S			



# ACADEMIC CALENDARS

Very different calendars at universities

OCTOBER																												
	S							S						S					S							S		
S	S						S	S					S	S			EX	EX	EX	S	S	EX	EX	EX	EX	EX	S	S
X	X							S						S						S								S
S	S						S	S						S	S					S	S						S	S

*Only 80 days per year are shared!*



# RULES AND POLICIES

*"A lecture is 3h no more, no less"*

*"You are not allowed to create video lectures! Lectures should be live!"*

*"Students are only allowed to take the exam three times"*

*"The course has to be in the program syllabus"*



# RULES AND POLICIES

*(Administration x policies) <sup>5</sup> = pain*



# SUMMARY

*Entrepreneurial course for students with heterogenous background*

- *Creating **common ground** by fundamental courses adapted to the students background and expertise*
- *Students must take an **active responsibility for their learning process***
- *Work in progress – first course autumn 23*

